OVERVIEW OF USACE FLOOD FIGHT AUTHORITIES US ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS **OMAHA DISTRICT**

Matthew Krajewski **Readiness Branch** USACE, Omaha District 12 March 2019

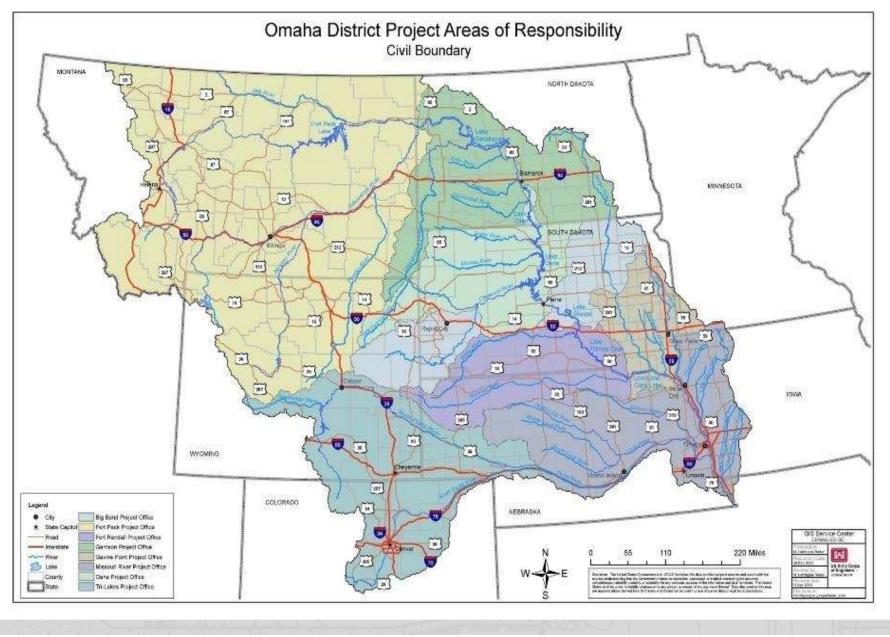


"The views, opinions and findings contained in this report are those of the authors(s) and should not be construed as an officia nt of the Army position, policy or decision, unless so designated by other





OMAHA DISTRICT



USACE RESPONSE AUTHORITIES

- Legislation
 - •Public Law 84-99

 Discretionary authority given to the Corps by Congress to act and react to emergencies caused by floods, contaminated water sources, and drought

- Public Law 93-288 Robert T. Stafford Act Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act

 Authorizes the President to provide financial and other assistance to State and Local governments, certain private nonprofit organizations, and individuals to support response, recovery, and mitigation efforts following presidentially declared major disasters and emergencies.
 FEMA Mission Assignments
- USACE Operating Projects
- Regulatory Support



Six Program Activities

4

Program Authority

- Public Law 84-99 provides an emergency fund to be expended for:
 - Preparation for emergency responses to any natural disaster
 - Flood fighting
 - Repair & restoration of flood control works and hurricane shore protection (coastal storm damage projects)
- Executed through the Flood Control and Coastal Emergencies (FCCE) appropriation

Program Activities:

- Preparedness
- Response
 - ► Advance Measures
 - Emergency Operations
 - Water Assistance
- Rehabilitation
- Hazard Mitigation







5

Preparedness

- Planning for Quick and Effective Response
- Emergency Management
 Organization
- Disaster Planning
- Training
- Exercises
- Stockpiling Supplies and Critical Flood Fight Materials
- Public Assistance Including Liaison, Coordination, and Inspections





Flood Fight Training for Levee Sponsors





6

Response

- Assistance is Always Supplemental to state, tribe, and local efforts
- Field Investigation & Reconnaissance of Flood Potential
- Flood Fighting (temporary measures)
- Technical and/or Direct Assistance
- Contracting for Emergency Construction
- Assist in Rescue Operations
- Post Flood Response
 - ► Emergency Debris Removal
- After Action Review & Reporting







PL 84-99 – THE USACE EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AUTHORITY HOW TO REQUEST ASSISTANCE

- Activation of Federal Resources

 County/City
 State or Tribe
 - 3. Federal
- Advanced Measures (forecasted above flood stage) and Emergency Operations (at or above flood stage)

7

- Technical Assistance (Request needed from State EM or Tribe)
- Direct Assistance (Request needed from Governor or Tribe)
 - Advanced Measures Direct Assistance project needs to be economically justified and approved by HQUSACE



PL 84-99 – THE USACE EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AUTHORITY **ADVANCED MEASURES- DIRECT ASSISTANCE**



8





PL 84-99 – THE USACE EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AUTHORITY **EMERGENCY OPERATIONS – DIRECT ASSISTANCE**

9







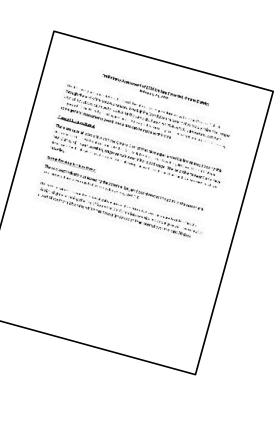


of Engineers *

- Technical Assistance for Ice Jams
 - Dusting Locations
 - Locations for Charges
 - Recommendations on Mechanical Removal of Ice

Note: Technical Assistance Only. USACE <u>cannot</u> provide direct assistance for the ice jam itself.









Cold Regions Research and Engineering Laboratory (CRREL)

- Research lab operated by USACE
- Contacted for all ice jam problem areas
- Database maintained and available
- Increase knowledge and causes of Ice Jams
- Effective methods to reduce occurrence and effects
- Omaha District POC: Roger Kay (Hydraulics)

http://icejams.crrel.usace.army.mil/





Northwestern Division

Missouri River Region Water Management Office

- Ice Conditions
- Missouri River Forecast Data
- Press Releases

http://www.nwd-mr.usace.army.mil/rcc

National Weather Service – Missouri Basin River Forecast Center http://www.weather.gov/mbrfc/



13









PL 84-99 – THE USACE EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AUTHORITY RESPONSIBILITIES AND EXPECTATIONS OF LOCAL APPLICANTS

- Depleted all available resources (physical and fiscal)
- Sign Project Cooperation Agreement (PCA)
- Loaned supplies and equipment must be returned in the same condition as it was when lent, replaced in kind, or reimbursement made to USACE.

14

- Furnish all lands, easements, right-of-ways.
- Provide borrow and disposal sites.
- Make all necessary relocations.
- Provide traffic control during construction.
- Provide monitoring for levees and pumping operations.
- Hold harmless the U.S. Federal Government free from damages.
- Physically and fiscally responsible for removal of all <u>temporary</u> risk reduction measures at the end of the event.





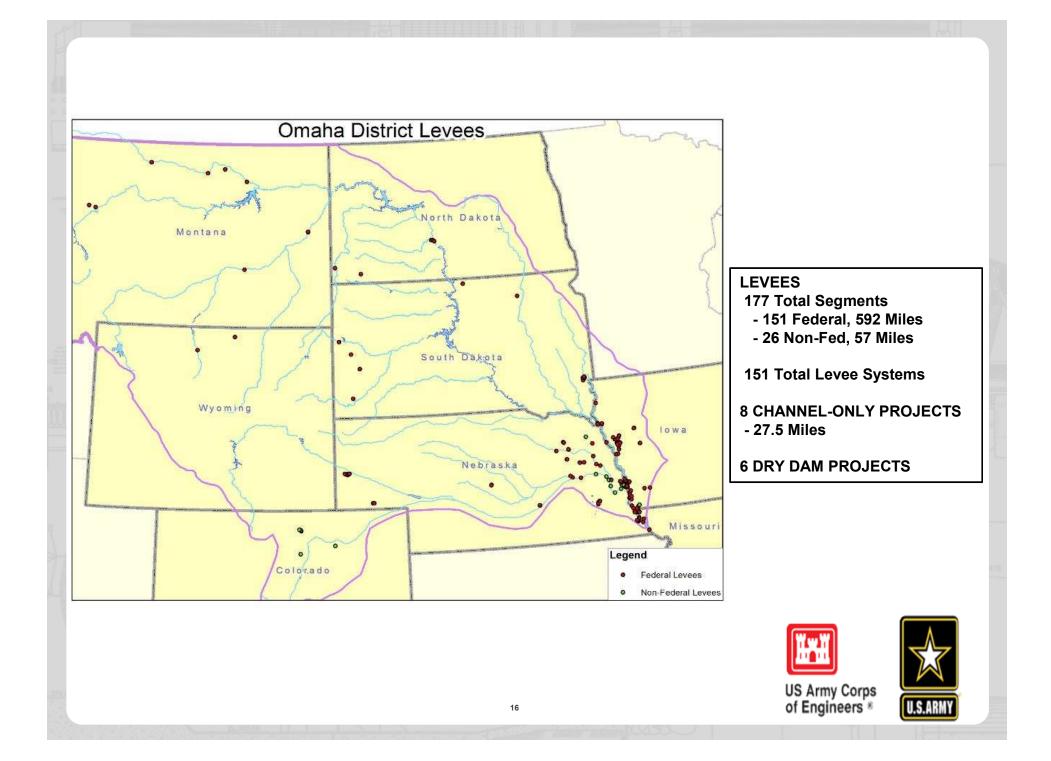
Rehabilitation

- Only "Active" flood risk management projects eligible for repair
- Non-structural alternatives can be considered
- Repair any Federally constructed coastal storm damage reduction projects
- Non-Federal Projects repaired at 80%
 Federal and 20% Non-Federal cost
- Sponsor can provide their cost-share in Cash, Work in Kind, or Combination of Both
- Federal Projects repaired at 100% Federal cost
- Repair to the level of protection provided by the structure prior to the flood.
- Communities/Sponsors responsibilities









PL 84-99 LEVEE REHABILITATION







US Army Corps of Engineers *

U.S.ARM



Hazard Mitigation

- Levee Safety Program
- Identify Mitigation Opportunities
- Establish Framework for Recovery
- Silver Jackets Program Coordination
- Interagency Levee Task Force/NSA
- Participate on FEMA/State Hazard Mitigation Teams
- Our authorities for implementing strategies for mitigation of other hazards is limited.



USACE LEVEE SAFETY PROGRAM

Life Safety is Paramount



Reduce risk through...

- Dedicated Levee Safety Officer and Levee Safety Program Manager
- Levee Inspections (Federal Annually, Non-Federal Every Two Years)
 - Routine
 - Periodic
- Section 408 Alterations (within Federal project right of way)
- Technical Reviews (outside right of way, but within critical area)
- Technical Assistance
- Levee Risk Screening and Communication
- Interim Risk Reduction Measures (IRRM)





LEVEE SAFETY ALTERATION REVIEWS

- Levee Safety reviews proposed alterations through:
 - Section 408 Reviews within Project ROW
 Engineering Circular (EC) 1165-2-216
 - •Technical Reviews 300 feet riverward or 500 feet landward
 - •Technical Assistance
- Levee Safety Alterations Manager, Jennifer Gitt, Omaha District
 - Omaha District Section 408 Website: <u>http://www.nwo.usace.army.mil/Missions/Emergency-Management/Alterations-to-Flood-Risk-Reduction-Projects/</u>
 - HQ USACE Section 408 Website: http://www.usace.army.mil/Missions/Civil-Works/Section408/
- Reviews ensure alterations or upgrades to the flood risk reduction projects (FRRP) in the PL84-99 Rehabilitation Program will not be injurious to the public interest and affect the USACE project's ability to meet its authorized purpose.
- Local Sponsors request the reviews, often on behalf of a third party requesting the alteration to the FRRP.
- Section 408 and FEMA Certification Relationship
 - •Non-Federal sponsors modifying Federal Levees to attain FEMA Accreditation for the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP) will likely require USACE Section 408 Approval.





OTHER USACE AUTHORITIES

Technical Assistance Programs

- Section 22 Planning Assistance to the States and Tribes.
- Floodplain Management Services Program (FPMS)

Continuing Authorities Program (CAP)

- Section 14: Streambank and Shoreline Protection
- Section 205: Small Flood Risk Management
- Section 206: Aquatic Ecosystem Restoration
- Section 1135: Mods for Improvement of the Environment

Project Specific Planning, Design, and Construction Programs

- General Investigations Program (GI)
- Planning Division: Brad Thompson, 402-995-2678
- Contact Bradley.E.Thompson@usace.army.mil

http://www.nwo.usace.army.mil/Missions/CivilWorks/Planning.aspx





US Army Corps of Engineers



OMAHA DISTRICT READINESS BRANCH Points of Contact

 Matthew Krajewski, Chief, Readiness Branch
 Nicole Cominoli, Natural Disaster Program Manger
 Tonya Eilenstine, National Disaster Program Manager
•Angel Pletka, Levee Safety, SWIF Manager (Temporary)
•Jen Gitt, Levee Safety, Inspections & Alterations Manager

Emergency Response 24-Hour Phone Number: e-mail: <u>cenwo-eoc@usace.army.mil</u>

402-995-2448 402-995-2496 402-995-2449 402-995-2446 402-995-2443

402-995-2448

Website:

http://www.nwo.usace.army.mil/Missions/EmergencyManagement.aspx





OMAHA DISTRICT ONLINE

Internet: www.nwo.usace.army.mil/

Facebook: www.facebook.com/OmahaUSACE

Google+: plus.google.com/+OmahaUSACE

Twitter: www.twitter.com/OmahaUSACE

Flickr: www.flickr.com/OmahaUSACE

YouTube: www.youtube.com/OmahaUSACE

DVIDS: www.dvidshub.net/unit/OmahaUSACE





